THE PAKISTAN FLOODS 2022



1 MILLION HOUSEHOLDS

BUILDING SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITIES IMMEDIATE RECOVERY/REHABILITATION

5 December 2022

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HERITAGE FOUNDATION OF PAKISTAN

Not-for-profit social & cultural entrepreneur organization,1980 for safeguarding Pakistan's cultural heritage. Since 2005 it provides humanitarian assistance by linking heritage to innovative social and eco-led initiatives.



HERITAGE MANAGEMENT



HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

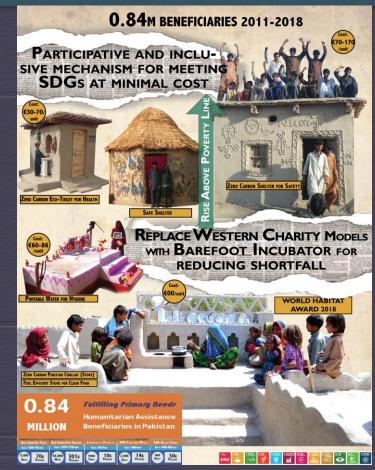
BASA - BAREFOOT SOCIAL ARCHITECTURE

- 1. Social engineering for social change.
- 2. Incorporates environmental, cultural and technical attributes
- 3. Helps rise from a cycle of dependency to a culture of pride and self reliance.
- 1. Fosters democratization of architecture for well being and self esteem of the marginalized.
 - 2. Promotes 4 Zeros: Zero Carbon, Zero Waste, Zero Cost (to donor) leading to Zero Poverty.

IMPACT OF BASA



- 12 SDGs
- 100,000+ persons/year



POST FLOOD 2011-2014 INTERNATIONAL MODELS

40% Carbon Emission Due to Coventional Construction





ONE ROOM SHELTERS AT \$1,000 TO \$1,600

RCC frame, CC block construction 100,000 units CO2 emissions expected to be twice that of burnt brick structure

Burnt brick walls, steel girders roof. 100,000 units =550m bricks=50,770 acres deforestation for 10 years 316,470 tons CO2 emissions

POST FLOOD 2011-2014 LARI MODELS - 40,000 UNITS





ONE ROOM ZERO CARBON SHELTERS AT \$300

Earth Masonry salls, bamboo roofs Self built under guidance, with cool, healthier indoors..

With IOM <u>Largest Zero Carbon</u> <u>Shelter Program</u>

- No Carbon Emissions
- No trees felled
- 1750 Villages300,000 personshoused

Materials Used

- Locally Sourced Clay
- Low-energy Lime
- Renewable Bamboo

BAMBOO STRUCTURES, KOT DIJI PARK, BUILT IN 2014













PICTURES TAKEN AFTER THE DELUGE, 21 AUGUST 2022

BAMBOO STRUCTURES, KOT DIJI PARK, BUILT IN 2014







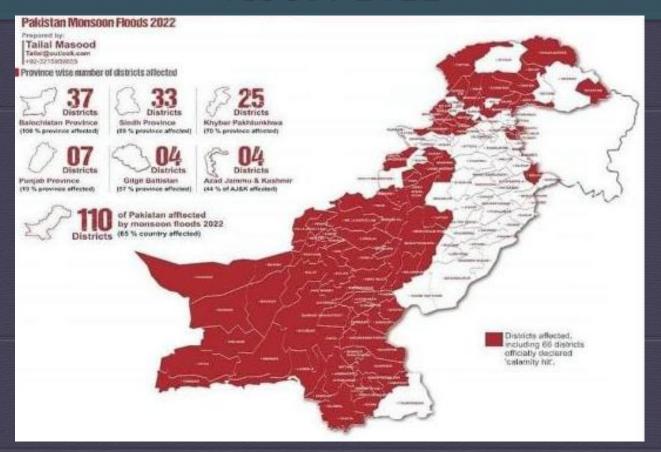


CONDITION OF STRUCTURES AFTER WATER RECEDED, 3 DECEMBER 2022

RECOVERY AFTER THE DELUGE 2022

CASE STUDY: PONO VILLAGE & ITS SATELLITES
RESILIENCE THROUGH COMMUNITY PARTNERSHIP

FLOODS 2022



More than 1/3 of Pakistan, size of UK, submerged.

CATASTROPHIC FLOODS, 2022





Concrete buildings collapsing.

Submerged in a sea of water.

33 m. displaced. 5 m. families without shelter, 10 m. children exposed to disease.

PARADIGM SHIFT IN CULTURE OF GIVING

No to Handouts. Yes to Self Reliance! Empowering Communities for Post-Disaster



Development with Women in the Lead.

- Empowerment instead of handouts.
- Self reliance instead of dependence.
- Partners instead of victims
- Rise above adversity through skill training / capacty building.

ZERO CARBON DISASTER RESILIENT BUILDINGS



Earth lime masonry Elevated school, 2014.



Double storey bamboo Women's Centre, 2010.



INTBAU Research Centre, Makli, 2019.

PRODUCTION OF LOG EMERGENCY SHELTER

1000 UNITS FABRICATED IN A MONTH - SEPTEMBER 2022





PAKISTAN FLOOD RELIEF 2022

Assembly of EMERGENCY SHELTERS made from BAMBOO



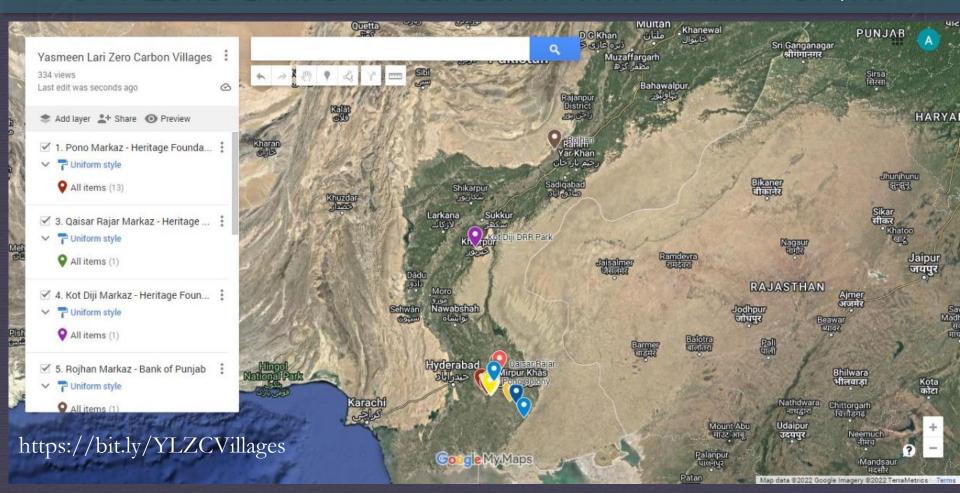
VERSATILE BAMBOO LOG PANELS FOR SAFE CONSTRUCTION



Bamboo LOG one room unit, 2018



60+ ZERO CARBON VILLAGES IN SINDH AND PUNJAB



PONO VILLAGE DURING FLOODS AUGUST 2022



PERMANENT LOG - 100 BUILT BY BANK OF PUNJAB LOANS



Disaster resilient permanent LOGs

Micro Loans disbursed
through 4 Women's
Committees/
Interest free loans to be
returned within 5 years for
community buildings.

100 one room shelters and 50 eco toilets built providing safety and dignity to housewives and their families.

ZERO CARBON VILLAGES & SPECIALISED BAREFOOT ENTERPRISE



FLOOD AFFECTED VILLAGERS TOWARDS SELF RELIANCE





Village assembly.

Learning bamboo construction.

ARTISAN TRAINING









ARTISAN TRAINING





BAMBOO EMERGENCY LOG (LARI OCTAGREEN @ RS 25,000/UNIT)







1. Prefab Bamboo Sketleton erected in 2 hours.

2. Immediate enclosure witih reed matting.

3. Personalized with earth plaster and decoration.

BAMBOO INSTANT SHELTER - RS 2,500/ UNIT







1. Structural bamboo kit is being erected by family members.

2. Enclosure with self made reed matting.

3. Finishing with earth plaster and special windows

RIGHTS-BASED DEVELOPMENT 1,000 FAMILIES

APPLICATION OF HOLISTIC MODEL 15/9 TO 30/11, 2022

- 1. Shelter: 100% complete
- 2. Sanitation eco toilets 60% complete
- 3. Lighting Solar panels 100% complete
- 4. Water Hand pumps 100% complete
- 5. Clean Food Earthen Pakistan Chulah 100 complete

1. PREFAB BAMBOO SHELTERS





EMERGENCY LOG

INSTANT SHELTER

PERSONALIZING SHELTERS







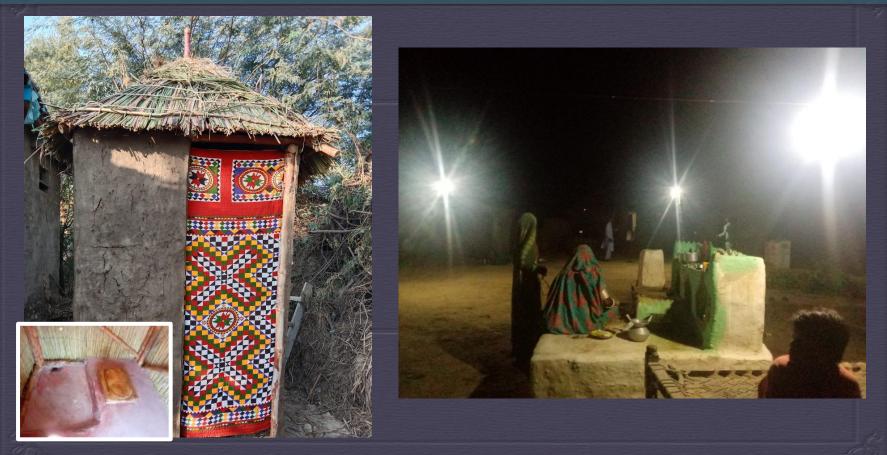
EMERGENCY LARI OCTAGREEN (LOG)SHELTERS ZHOU CARRON COLDURAL CENTRE (7CH, MAKLES FORCE CINDNY, MORFUE KHOX







2. SANITATION - ECO TOILET 3. LIGHTING - SOLAR PANELS



INSET: INTERIOR OF INSTANT TOILET

4. WATER HANDPUMP 5. CLEAN FOOD-PAKISTAN CHULAH



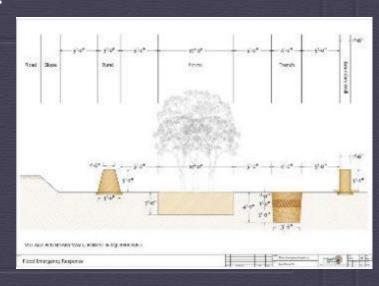




ELEVATED EARTHEN STOVE

COMMUNITY DISASTER PREPAREDNESS- PROGRESS IN 8 WEEKS

- 1. Earth lime Platforms for water and food: 100%
- 2. Raised farming beds for kitchen garden: 100%
- 3. Extended family enclosure dwarf walls: 90%
- 4. Dining platforms of each family:80%
- 5. External boundary, removal of bushes: 90%
- 6. Community forests 10 saplings / family: 100%
- 7. Aquifer wells: 5%



DISASTER PREPAREDNESS - WATER/FOOD/VEGETABLE PLATFORMS



ELEVATED SOLAR WATER STAND

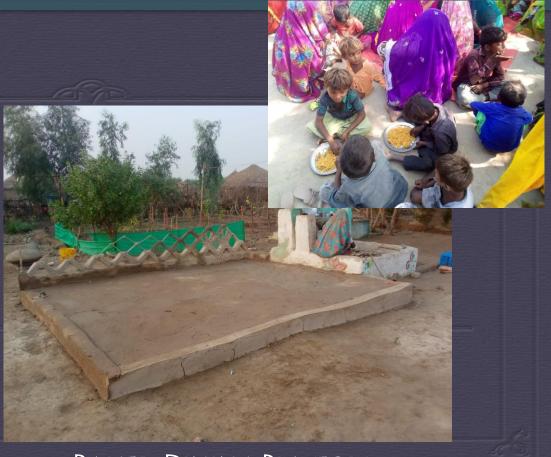


RAISED BED FARMING

DISASTER PREPAREDNESS - FAMILY ENCLOSURES, RAISED DINING







RAISED DINING PLATFORM

DISASTER PREPAREDNESS - PERIPHERAL BARRIER







VILLAGE BOUNDARY

Household Boundary

DISASTER MITIGATION -COMMUNITY FORESTS /AQUIFER WELLS





COMMUNITY FOREST

SAPLINGS @ COMMUNITY FOREST

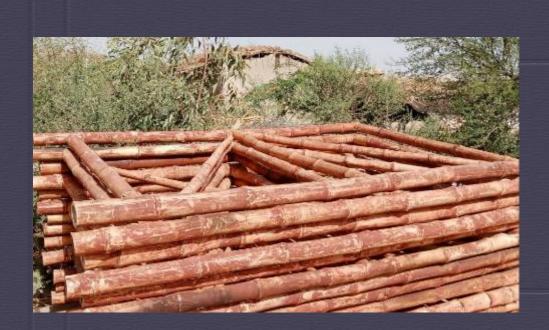
ZERO CARBON VILLAGES - SPECIALIZED BAREFOOT ENTERPRISE

PONO VILLAGE CENTRE – Training Village

- Fish farming and Azzolla growing
- 2. Bamboo Instant Shelters and Instant Toilets
- 3. Chicken Farming
- 4. Roof thatch panels
- 5. Goat rearing
- 6. Green fodder for Cattle

- 7. Reed matting panels for walls
- 8. Mother earth products e.g. fuel briquettes, organic soap
- 9. Mosquito netting production
- 10. Stitching and sanitary pads
- 11. Nursery and plants
- 12. Terracotta Pottery

SPECIALIZED BAREFOOT ENTERPRISE - PONO TRAINING VILLAGE



STACKED PREFAB BAMBOO PANELS



SPECIALIZED BAREFOOT ENTERPRISE - NURSERY VILLAGE





VILLAGE FARM

SAPLINGS AT VILLAGE FARM

SPECIALIZED BAREFOOT ENTERPRISE - FISH FARMING





AZZOLLA FARMING

FISH FARMING

SPECIALIZED BAREFOOT ENTERPRISE - MATTING, THATCHING





THATCH ROOF MAKING

WALL MATTING

SPECIALIZED BAREFOOT ENTERPRISE -CHICKEN & GOATS





CHICKEN FARMING

GOAT REARING

SPECIALIZED BAREFOOT ENTERPRISE - POTTERY





POTTERY MAKING

BUILDING RESILIENT COMMUNITIES

IMMEDIATE RECOVERY/REHABILITATION 1 MILLION HOUSEHOLDS 2023-2024

1 MILLION H/H RECOVERY/REHABILITATION PLAN

- Delivery of 'Rights based' elements for fulfillment of basic needs:
 Safe shelter, toilet, water, lighting, clean food/Pakistan Chulah
- Affordable, Sustainable, locally sourced construction
- Adoption of co-building, co-creation, low impact, low tech techniques
- 4 Zeros: Zero Cost/Zero Waste/Zero Cost (to donor) = Zero Poverty
- Partnership with local communities skill training and knowledge sharing
- Community disaster preparedness/environmental improvement
- Training for barefoot enterprises for income generation
- Women led community engagement for speedy action.

RECOVERY ELEMENTS-1 TOTAL RS 45,000/UNIT

FULFILLMENT OF BASIC NEEDS

Bamboo LOG shelter (1 per H/H)
Instant eco-toilet (1 for 2 H/H)
Handpump (1 for 8 H/H)
Solar light (1 for 12 H/H
Pakistan Chulah Stove (1 per H/H)

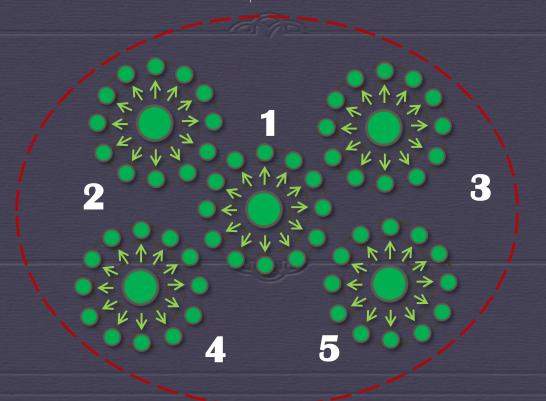
RECOVERY ELEMENTS-2 TOTAL RS 45,000/UNIT

DISASTER PREPAREDNESS/ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT

Earth Platforms for Water and Food
Raised Farming on Earth Platforms
Dining Platforms
Community Forests for Water Retention
Village Boundary for Flood Water Prevention

HUBS = 5000 HOUSEHOLDS

Hub (H) = 5 Groups of 1,000 H/H each



ONE MILLION HOUSEHOLDS (H/H) - 200 HUBS (H)

PDMA Damage Assessment	Sindh 1.8 million,	Baluchistan 8	0,000, Punj	ab 70,000
Year 1 2023 Reaching 45	50,000 Household	ds		
1.1 Jan-Mar: Sindh 60,000 (1	12 H) Baluchistar	00	Punjab	00 (0H)
1.2 Apr-June: Sindh 90,000 (2	18 H) Baluchistar	n 00	Punjab	00 (0H)
1.3 July-Sep: Sindh110,000 (2	22 H) Baluchistar	20,000 (4 H)	Punjab 15	5,000 (3 H)
1.4 Oct-Dec: Sindh115,000 (2	23 H) Baluchistar	20,000 (4 H)	Punjab 20	,000 (4 H)
375,000 (7	75 H)	40,000 (8 H)	35	5,000 (7 H)
Distribution of Units				
Sindh	Baluchi	stan	Punjab	

	Sinan	Baluchistan	Punjab	
1.1	Mirpur Khas 12H	Nil	Nil	
1.2	Matiari 9H , Sanghar 9H	Nil	Nil	
1.3	Tando A Yar 11H, Tando			
	M Khan 5H, Dadu 6H	4H	3 H	
1.4	Naush. Feroz 11H, Shah. B Abad	12H 4H	4 H	

ONE MILLION HOUSEHOLDS (H/H) - 200 HUBS (H)

Year 2 2024	Reaching 55	0,000	Households			
2.1 Jan-Mar:	Sindh 115,000 (23 H)	Baluchistan	20,000 (4 H)	Punjab	15,000 (3 H)
2.2 Apr-June:	Sindh 115,000 ((23 H)	Baluchistan	20,000 (4H)	Punjab	20,000 (4H)
2.3 July-Sep:	Sindh 120,000 (24 H)	Baluchistan	00 (0H)	Punjab	00 (0H)
2.4 Oct-Dec:	Sindh 125,000 (25 H)	Baluchistan	00 (0 H)	Punjab	00 (0H)
	475,000 ((95H)		40,000 (8H)		35,000 (7H)

<u>Distribution of Units</u>		
Sindh	Baluchistan	Punjab
2.1 Thatta 6H, Sujawal 5H, Qamber 12H	4H	3H
2.2 Badin 9H, Sukkur 14H	4H	4H
2.3 Larkana 9H, Shikarpur 9H,		
Jacobabad 6H	Nil	Nil
2.4 Jacpnanad 6H, Kashmore 7H, Ghotki 12H	Nil	Nil

1 MILLION H/H - FUNDING REQUIREMENT 2023

Funding required: 450,000 units @ \$ 222 (Rs. 40,000)/unit = \$ 99,900,000 Sponsorship Methodologies

	Village by Village INGO/NGOs	Segment by Segment UN Agencies	Susidised micro loans
1.1 Jan-Mar 60,000 units	\$ 13,302,000	00	00
1.2 Apr-Jun 90,000 units	\$ 19,980,000	00	00
1.3 Jul-Sep 145,000 units	00	\$ 32,190,000	00
1.4 Oct-Dec 155,000 units			\$34,410,000

SINDH MAP: DENSITY LEVELS AND FLOOD IMPACT

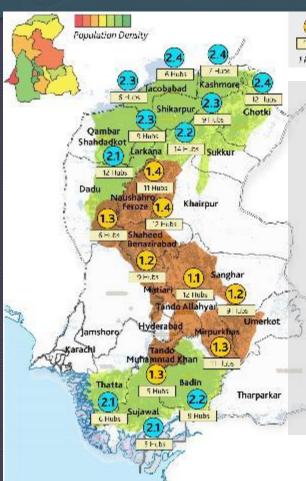




Population Density.

Flood affected area.

SINDH MAP SHOWING DISTRIBUTION OF 1 M. UNITS



1.4 Year: 1
Quarter: 4
13 Hubs: 13
1 Hub = 5.666 Households

Year: 2
Quarter: 3
121 cts Hubs: 12
1 Hub = 5,000 Households

Year 1 375,000 Households

Q1 - 60,000 (12 Hubs)

Q2 - 90,000 (18 Hubs)

Q3 - 110,000 (22 Hubs)

Q4 - 115,000 (23 Hubs)

Year 2 475,000 Households

Q1 - 115,000 (23 Hubs)

Q2 - 115,000 (23 Hubs)

Q3 - 120,000 (24 Hubs)

Q4 - 125,000 (25 Hubs)

Year 1

1.1: 60,000 Households Mirpurkhas (60,000)

1.2: 90,000 Households Matiari (45,000) Sanghar (45,000)

1.3: 110,000 Households Tando Allahyar (55,000) Tando M Khan (25,000) Dadu (30,000)

1.4: 115,000 Households Naushro Feroze (55,000) Benazirabad (60,000)

Year 2

2.1: 115,000 Households Thatta (30,000) Sujawal (25,000) Qambar Shakot (60,000)

2.2: 115,000 Households Badin (45,000) Sukkar (70,000)

2.3: 120,000 Households Larkana (45,000) Shikarpur (45,000) Jacobabad (30,000)

2.4: 125,000 Households Jacobabad (30,000) Kashmore(35,000) Ghotki (60,000)

1 MILLION H/H FIRST QUARTER - MATERIAL REQUIREMENT

1.1 Jan-Mar : 60,000 units

Bamboo 3"-4" dia., 2" dia.

Hardware: nails, bolts, screws, hinges

Lime for lime concrete and earth stabilization Plant saplings for community forests 10/family.

Bamboo 3-4" dia.	450 rft/unit or	27,000,000 rft
Bamboo2" dia.	210 rft/unit or	12,600,000 rft
Hardware	8 kg/unit or	480,000 kg
Lime kg bags	18 no./unit or	1,080,000 bags
Tree saplings	10/unit or	10,000 trees

